

What Happens
After Death?

What Happens After Death?

By Robert G. Theophilus

THIS BOOKLET IS NOT TO BE SOLD. The information provided is for the benefit of former members of the congregations of the Worldwide Church of God (WCG), and of current and prospective members of God's Church.

Are the dead alive in another dimension of existence unknowable to mankind? Is there a “soul” in men that is immortal and through which their lives and consciousness continue after their physical bodies die? What does the Bible reveal to us about “life after death”?

Preamble

Please Note: All comments in brackets [] or in parentheses () as well as highlighted text (bolded and/or in blue) are from the author of this study. Bible quotations are in maroon.

I think it is essential to clarify the question of the “Holy Spirit” before we begin this study. If we say that who or what is the “Holy Spirit” is the question that needs to be answered, we are starting from the assumption that there exists such a being as the Holy Spirit and that it is a separate and distinct being from God and the Word. The question which should be asked is who are the beings the Bible tell us are holy, whose composition is spirit and who have existed eternally? Either the Bible plainly tells us who are the separate and distinct beings that existed from all eternity who created all things (spirit beings and the material universe) or we have no way of getting an answer to our question.

The Holy Spirits of the God Family

The Bible tells us in Gen 1:1 that:

Gen 1:1 In the beginning God created the heaven and the earth.

The Hebrew word translated “God” is “Eloheem” which is the plural form of “Eloah which means “God”. The word “Eloheem” refers to “gods.” It is a uniplural noun like family, group, team, etc. In the beginning, there was therefore more than one God being in existence but how many were there?

Joh 1:1 In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God.

Joh 1:2 The same was in the beginning with God.

Joh 1:3 All things were made by him; and without him was not any thing made that was made.

In the beginning when God created the heaven and the earth there was God and there was another being with God who was also God, the Word. How can these two beings both be God; isn't that impossible?

The word God indicates the kind of existence of these 2 beings: their nature is to be God in the same way that all human beings have the same human nature. However, having the same nature does not mean that all human beings constitute a single being; indeed, they are all separate and distinct beings with their own personalities. God and the Word have in common the same nature or, level and type of existence, but they are separate and distinct beings just like all human beings who have the same human nature are separate and distinct beings.

God the Father

We read in the Bible that God became a father when the Word became flesh (Php 2:5-8) by being born of woman after having been conceived in the virgin Mary by the holy spirit being called God (Luke 1:35). God from that point on became God the Father and the Word, who was born as the flesh-and-blood Jesus of Nazareth became God's Son or the Son of God. He was both fully God (his father was God and fully human (his mother was the virgin Mary).

Jesus was God the Father's only begotten son at the time when He was conceived in Mary's womb but He was not to be the only one begotten of the Father. God the Father is the holy spirit being in the Godhead that calls men to salvation.

Joh 6:44 No man can come to me, except the Father which hath sent me draw him: and I will raise him up at the last day.

Joh 6:65 And he said, Therefore said I unto you, that no man can come unto me, except it were given unto him of my Father.

Joh 18:9 That the saying might be fulfilled, which he spake, Of them which thou [God the Father] gavest me have I lost none.

1Pe 1:3 Blessed be the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, which according to his abundant mercy hath begotten us again unto a lively hope by the resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead,

God the Word and Spokesman

The Bible term for being called is to be spiritually begotten by God the Father (1Pe 1:3). When we are begotten, we become a spiritual embryo that can be born again as a glorified spirit being with eternal life. Those begotten of the holy spirit God the Father who follow their calling are then able to come to the holy spirit being called the Word and Spokesman (John 6:44; 65; 18:9) who then teaches them. The glorified Jesus-Christ as God the Father's Word and Spokesman is the holy spirit being that works in the minds of God the Father's called and chosen ones.

Joh 7:39 (But this spake he of the Spirit, which they that believe on him should receive: for the Holy Ghost was not yet given; because that Jesus was not yet glorified.)

Jesus had to first be glorified for it to be possible for Christians to have access to the holy spirit called the Word and Spokesman because the glorified Christ is the holy spirit being who works in the minds of God's saints (John 14:17) in the same way that Satan is the evil spirit that works in the minds of the children of disobedience (Eph2:2).

Joh 14:17 Even the Spirit of truth; whom the world cannot receive, because it seeth him not, neither knoweth him: but ye know him; for he [Christ] dwelleth with you, and shall be in you. [On the day of Pentecost, it would be in them and in all true Christians.]

Eph 2:2 Wherein in time past ye walked according to the course of this world, according to the prince of the power of the air, [Satan] the spirit that now worketh in the children of disobedience:

The holy spirit God the Father calls men and those who follow their calling are then taught by the holy spirit called the Word and God the Father's Spokesman.

Joh 14:26 But the Comforter, which is the Holy Ghost, whom the Father will send in my name, he shall teach you all things, and bring all things to your remembrance, whatsoever I have said unto you.

The Holy Ghost

The expression "Holy Ghost" used in the Bible is in error as there are no ghosts in the Godhead but rather 2 beings that are holy (John 17:11; Isa 6:3) and spirit (John 4:24).

Joh 17:11 And now I am no more in the world, but these are in the world, and I come to thee. Holy Father, keep through thine own name those whom thou hast given me, that they may be one, as we are.

Isa 6:3 And one cried unto another, and said, **Holy, holy, holy**, is the LORD of hosts: the whole earth is full of his glory.

Joh 4:24 **God is a Spirit**: and they that worship him must worship him in spirit and in truth.

These 2 God beings who are holy and spirit are the holy spirit beings of the God family who existed in the beginning at the creation of all things.

Joh 1:1 In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God.

Joh 1:2 The same was in the beginning with God.

Joh 1:3 All things were made by him; and without him was not any thing made that was made.

And, the Word who was with God is before all things i.e., *nothing* existed before He created them whether made of spirit or matter.

Col 1:15 **[Christ]** Who is the image of the invisible God, the first-born of every creature:

Col 1:16 For by him [the Word who became Jesus-Christ] were all things created, that are in heaven, and that are in earth, visible and invisible, whether they be thrones, or dominions, or principalities, or powers: all things were created by him, and for him:

Col 1:17 And he is before all things, and by him all things consist.

In the beginning before anything either physical or spiritual was created, there was God and the Word who existed before all things and no other being is mentioned as having existed with them. There is no bib-

lical evidence that there ever existed a third, separate and distinct personage in the Godhead called the “Holy Spirit” who dwelt in eternity with God and the Word.

God is a Family

Throughout the Bible we can find many verses which clearly indicates the existence of family relations between God and the Word and God’s called, chosen and faithful.

Mat 11:27 All things are delivered unto me of my Father: and no man knoweth the Son, but the Father; neither knoweth any man the Father, save the Son, and he to whomsoever the Son will reveal him.

Mat 12:50 For whosoever shall do the will of my Father which is in heaven, the same is my brother, and sister, and mother.

Joh 20:17 Jesus saith unto her, Touch me not; for I am not yet ascended to my Father: but o to my brethren, and say unto them, I ascend unto my Father, and your Father; and to my God, and your God.

God is clearly a family in which many can be ultimately born again by a resurrection from the dead to eternal, glorified spirit life in God’s Kingdom.

Rom 8:29 For whom he did foreknow, he also did predestinate to be conformed to the image of his Son, that he [\[God’s Son\]](#) might be the firstborn among many brethren.

Col 1:18 And he [\[the glorified Christ\]](#) is the head of the body, the church: who is the beginning, the firstborn from the dead; that in all things he might have the preeminence.

Christ was the first to be born again by a resurrection from the dead to be followed by many brethren.

Bible Writing Convention

The practice in the Bible has been to simply use the expression “the Holy Spirit” without indicating which God personage in the Godhead the expression represents. Over time, because of this practice, just about everybody has come to believe that the Holy Spirit is a separate and distinct God being in the Godhead but, there is no single verse or group of verses in the Bible that prove the existence of such a third being in the Godhead. The words “holy” and “spirit” are adjectives that describe the nature of

God the Father and of God the Word i.e., they are holy beings made of spirit.

Whenever we encounter the expressions the “Holy Spirit” or simply the “Holy Spirit” in the Bible we must look at the context to determine of which holy spirit being of the Godhead the Bible is talking about: the holy spirit, God the Father or the holy spirit, the Word and Spokesman.

The Word is the holy spirit being in the Godhead who carries out the instructions and wishes of the holy spirit, God. He is the faithful son who seeks to do his father’s will in all things. He is the member of the God family that did the work of creating the heaven and the earth, who ruled over ancient Israel through Moses and his human successors, He is the one who became a man who suffered and died to be God the Father’s perfect sacrifice for sin and make the salvation of mankind possible, etc. and He came to reveal the Father to those who follow the Father’s calling.

Making Things Clearer

In this study, when referring to God’s spirit who, depending on the circumstances can be the holy spirit personage called God the Father or the holy spirit personage called God the Word and Spokesman, I will not capitalize either of the adjectives “holy” and “spirit”. This is in order to not perpetuate the false impression in the minds of readers that there is a 3rd being in the Godhead called the “Holy Spirit.” Instead, I will refer to either of the holy spirits in the God family as being God’s spirit without capitalizing the word “spirit” to make it plain that we are not referring to a third God being in the God family called the “Holy Spirit” but to one of the 2 God beings in the Godhead.

God’s family is presently made up of 2 holy spirit beings to which are to be added thousands and possibly millions of other holy spirit beings when God’s plan of salvation for mankind has reached its end. The saints that endure in the faith until the end of their natural human life, will be resurrected as individual holy spirit beings in God’s Kingdom when it is established.

There are two studies which you can read regarding what is the “Holy Spirit” and decide for yourself in light of the Bible-based evidence offered if such a being exists in the Godhead. These studies are: [What is the Holy Spirit? Cliff Notes Version](#) and [Who or What is the Holy Spirit?](#)

NOTE: All comments in brackets [] or in parentheses () as well as highlighted text (**bolded** and/or in **blue**) are from the author of this study. Bible quotations are in maroon

This is a topic which is of interest to just about everyone who has ever lived but for which no clear answers are available from science which denies the existence of an all-powerful Creator God who created the heavens and the earth and, man.

How is it that man has life and where does that life come from remains a great mystery to science which is limited to analyzing what can be perceived through man's 5 physical senses. What happens after death? Is there an after-life in another dimension where life goes on? Is the soul an immaterial part of men's physical bodies which at death leaves the body and goes on living after the death of the physical body and which retains the consciousness of the person while alive? Many of the popular religions of this world believe this to be the case but what is the truth of this matter?

In the following paragraphs, to a very large extent I will let the Holy Bible provide answers to these questions. I will quote the relevant passages and provide explanations in brackets [] in the body of the verses themselves, highlight with colors key parts of verses and otherwise let the Bible speak for itself.

Hopefully you will find this review of the pertinent Scriptures about what goes on after death interesting, informative and useful.

Letting the Bible Speak

Gen. 2 :7 And the LORD God formed man of the dust of the ground, and breathed into his nostrils the breath of life; and man [the dust of the ground] became a living soul [an air-breathing animal as per the Hebrew word *nephesh* which was translated “soul.” Man is made of inorganic matter, the dust of the ground or dirt, which God has made alive by giving it life, making it alive; at death, when the life that God has placed in it returns to God, the body returns to being the dust of the ground of which it is made.]

Ezekiel 18:4 Behold, all souls [physical bodies which are mortal] are mine; as the soul of the father, so also the soul of the son is mine: the soul [the “nephesh” or air breathing animal] that sinneth, it shall die [Here plainly stated, we learn that souls are not immortal; they die.]

Ezekiel 18:20 The soul [the “nephesh” physical person] that sinneth, it shall die [not live on forever]. The son shall not bear the iniquity of the father, neither shall the father bear the iniquity of the son: the righteousness of the righteous shall be upon him, and the wickedness of the wicked shall be upon him. [We will bear the responsibility for our own sins; others will not and cannot be held responsible for our sins.]

Gen 3:22 And the LORD God said, Behold, the man is become as one of us, to know good and evil: and now, lest he put forth his hand, and take also of the tree of life, and eat, and live for ever: [Adam and Eve put out of the Garden of Eden so they could not take of the tree of life and live forever.]

Gen 3:23 Therefore the LORD God sent him forth from the garden of Eden, to till the ground from whence he was taken.

Lev. 17 :11 For the life of the flesh [the mortal life of our physical bodies which is temporary] is in the blood: and I have given it to you upon the altar to make an atonement for your souls: for it is the blood [the substitutionary death of the animal which ceremonially cleanses you of sin; the true cleansing of sin can only occur by the death of Christ as the perfect sacrifice] that maketh an atonement for the soul. [their physical lives were saved during OT days when they sinned and an animal was sacrificed as a substitute rather than the sinner dying for his sin.]

James 4:14 Whereas ye know not what shall be on the morrow. For what is your [present, physical, mortal] life? It is even a vapour, that appeareth for a little time, and then vanisheth away.

Psalms 146:4 His breath goeth forth, [when a person's physical body or soul dies] he returneth to his earth; [the body becomes dust of the ground as it was when God first formed it from the dust of the ground] in that very day his thoughts perish. [The dead are in utter unconsciousness; their thoughts perish; they have no thoughts, are no longer conscious]

Ecclesiastes 3:19 For that which befalleth the sons of men befalleth beasts; even one thing befalleth them: as the one dieth, so dieth the other; yea, they have all one breath; so that a man hath no preeminence above a beast: for all is vanity. [the life that is in animals is the same as the life that is in human beings; they both die the same kind of death again becoming part of the dust of the ground.]

Ecclesiastes 9:5 For the living know that they shall die: but the dead know not any thing, [the dead are totally unconscious] neither have they any more a reward; for the memory of them is forgotten.

Job 14:14 If a man die, shall he live again? all the days of my appointed time will I wait, till my change come. [from physical mortal soul to eternal glorified spirit body; the resurrection]

Job 32:8 But there is **a spirit in man**: [it gives the human animal brain mind power; otherwise man would be like all other animals created by God who function only by instinct] and the inspiration of the Almighty giveth them understanding.

Zec 12:1 The burden of the word of the LORD for Israel, saith the LORD, which stretcheth forth the heavens, and layeth the foundation of the earth, and **formeth the spirit of man within him**.

Ecclesiastes 12 :7 Then shall the dust return to the earth as it was: and **the spirit shall return unto God who gave it**. [This is talking about the human spirit in man which gives man's animal brain mind power which all other animals do not have; this is a spirit essence which is not a conscious being inside of man; it is something that is in man but which is not part of him like a

marble that one would swallow. At the time of death it goes back to God.]

I Cor'ns 2 : 11 For what man knoweth the things of a man, save **the spirit of man which is in him**? even so the things of God knoweth no man, but the Spirit of God. [In other words, how is it that man is a self-aware, feeling being who is able to acquire vast amounts of knowledge; it is because of the spirit in man or spirit essence placed by God in man which gives mind power to his animal brain and which allows him to gain similar knowledge to what other human beings have because they have the same human spirit in them. This is why man needs to have the holy spirit God the Word and Spokesman dwelling in his mind to become able to acquire and understand the truth of God. The human spirit gives man the ability to acquire human level knowledge and the holy spirits of the God family when dwelling in men, allows them to understand the things of God which are otherwise totally inaccessible to the human mind.]

No Man has Gone to Heaven

John 3:13 And **no man hath ascended up to heaven**, but he that came down from heaven, even the Son of man which is in heaven.

Acts 2:34 For David is not ascended into the heavens: but he saith himself, The LORD said unto my Lord, Sit thou on my right hand, [David is dead and was a servant of God and if upon dying people go to heaven then David would be there, but the Bible says even David is not there; where is he? In the dust of the ground awaiting his change or resurrection to glorified spirit being at the time of the first resurrection]

Job 7:21 And why dost thou not pardon my transgression, and take away mine iniquity? for **now shall I sleep in the dust**; and thou shalt seek me in the morning, but I shall not be. [Job is saying that if he should die, he would sleep in the dust of the ground not go up to heaven as is the popular notion.]

Daniel 12:2 And many of them that **sleep in the dust of the earth** shall awake, [in the resurrection] **some** to everlasting life, [first resurrection] and **some** to shame and everlasting contempt. [in the Great White Throne Judgment]

In Bible Language the Dead are Asleep

John 11:11 These things said he: and after that he saith unto them, **Our friend Lazarus sleepeth**; but I go, that I may awake him out of sleep.

12 Then said his disciples, Lord, if he sleep, he shall do well.

13 Howbeit **Jesus spake of his death**: but they thought that he had spoken of taking of rest in sleep.

Then said Jesus unto them plainly, **Lazarus is dead**.

Psalms 115:17 The **dead praise not the LORD**, neither any that go down into silence. [The dead are in total unconsciousness; they are not alive somewhere praising God.]

The Resurrections

Hebr.9: 27 And as it is appointed unto men once to die,[the first death which is temporary] but after [having died the first death] this [there will be a resurrection to flesh and blood for the purpose of] the judgment: [a period during which those resurrected will for the first time be taught the truth which they had never known, given the opportunity to follow it and then live out a new lifespan to demonstrate the sincerity of their expressed desire to obey God so that God may evaluate (judge) how well they are obeying Him; are they really sincere when they say they want to obey Him after having been given to know the truth.]

Matth. 22 :31 But as touching the resurrection of the dead, have ye not read that which was spoken unto you by God, saying, I am the God of Abraham, and the God of Isaac, and the God of Jacob? God is not the God of the dead, but of the living. [All will be resurrected one day but each in his own time order; the resurrection is sure, Abraham, Isaac and Jacob who now sleep in unconsciousness in the dust of the ground will be resurrected and be with God for all eternity as will all true and faithful believers; God is not the God of the dead but of the living and those who have lived and died the first death common to all mankind will live again.]

Mark 12 :24 And Jesus answering said unto them, Do ye not

therefore err, because ye know not the scriptures, neither the power of God?

25 For **when** they shall rise from the dead, [all die the first death which is temporary and all will be resurrected] they neither marry, nor are given in marriage; but are as the angels which are in heaven.

Luke 20 :34 And Jesus answering said unto them, The children of this world marry, and are given in marriage:

35 But they which shall be accounted worthy to obtain that world, **and the resurrection from the dead**, neither marry, nor are given in marriage:

36 Neither can they die any more: for they are equal unto the angels; and are the children of God, [were begotten by Him through the holy spirit God the Father but will not all have the same reward] **being the children of the resurrection.**

37 Now that the dead are raised, [as proof that the dead are to be resurrected] even Moses shewed at the bush, when he calleth the Lord the God of Abraham, and the God of Isaac, and the God of Jacob. For he is not a God of the dead [God will rule over living beings not dead ones; Abraham, Isaac and Jacob are dead but will be resurrected; God is the God of the living] but of the living: for all live unto him.

John5 :24 Verily, verily, I say unto you, He that heareth my word, and believeth on him that sent me, hath everlasting life, and shall not come into condemnation; but is passed from death unto life.

25 Verily, verily, I say unto you, The hour is coming, and now is, **when** the dead shall hear the voice of the Son of God: and **they that hear** shall live.

26 For as the Father hath life in himself; [is an immortal being] so hath he given to the Son to have life in himself; [Christ too was immortal after having been resurrected after His death on the stake as the Father is immortal.]

27 And hath given him authority to execute judgment also,

because he is the Son of man.

28 Marvel not at this: for the hour is coming, in the which **all** that are in the graves shall hear his voice,

And shall come forth; they that have done good, unto the **resurrection of life** [first resurrection]; and they that have done evil, unto **the resurrection of damnation**. [Third resurrection]

The Resurrection Chapter

I Co 15:12 Now if Christ be preached that he rose from the dead, how say some among you [Corinthians] that there is no resurrection of the dead?

13 But if there be no resurrection of the dead, then is Christ not risen: [if Christ was not resurrected from the dead by His Father, then there is no possibility of raising the dead to life]

14 And if Christ be not risen, then is our preaching vain, and your faith is also vain. [As Christ was just a man and God had no power to raise Him back to life nor can any of you can be raised up back to life from the dead.]

15 Yea, and we are found false witnesses of God; [if this be true then we, the apostles, are falsely saying that Christ is alive again after His death on the stake.] because we have testified of God that he raised up Christ: whom he raised not up, if so be that the dead rise not. [If God the Father did not raise up Christ from the dead then there is no resurrection from the dead for anyone as if God was not able to raise Christ up from the dead, He is unable to raise anyone up from the dead.]

16 For if the dead rise not, then is not Christ raised:

17 And if Christ be not raised, your faith is vain; ye are yet in your sins. [There is then no perfect sacrifice for sin as required by God's law and no redemption possible for anyone.]

18 Then they also which are fallen asleep [are dead in complete unconsciousness in the dust of the ground] in Christ [Those who have died believing what Christ taught] are perished. [Dead forever.]

19 If in this life only we have hope in Christ, we are of all men most miserable. [If it is only while we are now alive as flesh and blood beings that we can hope in Christ, and that once we are dead there is no resurrection, then we are of all men most miserable as our hope of the resurrection is a lie.]

20 But now is Christ risen from the dead, and become the firstfruits [Christ is the first of the firstfruits of God's plan of salvation; or the first of those that are to be resurrected as part of God's plan of salvation] of them that slept [are dead].

21 For since by man came death [because of Adam, sin entered into the world and through sin, death i.e., the first death which is temporary and affects all of mankind], by man [Christ, God in the flesh] came also the resurrection of the dead. [the means whereby after dying the first death which is temporary, men can be resurrected back to life.]

22 For as in Adam all die, [the first death which is temporary] even so in Christ shall all [who have died the first death] be made alive.

23 But every man [will be resurrected according to an order established by God] in his own order: Christ the [first of the] firstfruits [was resurrected]; afterward they that are Christ's at his coming. [will be resurrected; the first resurrection]

24 Then cometh the end, when he shall have delivered up the kingdom to God, even the Father; when he shall have put down all rule and all authority and power.

25 For he must reign, till he hath put all enemies under his feet.

26 The last enemy that shall be destroyed is death.

27 For he [God the Father] hath put all things under his [Christ's] feet. [God the Father has made Christ the ruler over all things] But when he saith all things are put under him, it is manifest that he is excepted, which did put all things under him. [But God the Father did not put Himself under Christ; He continues to be the Supreme ruler.]

28 And when all things shall be subdued unto him, then shall

the Son also himself be subject unto him [God the Father] that put all things under him, that God may be all in all. [When the time comes for Christ to assume all the powers given Him by God the Father, the Son or Christ, will still be under the rulership of God the Father.]

29 Else what shall they do which are baptized for the dead, if the dead rise not at all? why are they then baptized for the dead? [Why are people baptized to effect the forgiveness of their sins for the purpose of having the possibility of being resurrected if the the dead rise not back to life?]

30 And why stand we in jeopardy every hour? [And why if it is not true that the dead are raised back up to life, do we the apostles put our life in danger by preaching this very thing every hour as they are many seeking our lives because we preach the resurrection from the dead.]

31 I protest by your rejoicing which I have in Christ Jesus our Lord, I die daily.

32 If after the manner of men I have fought with beasts at Ephesus, [If I escaped being killed by the wild beasts I encountered in my travels simply because of my own strength] what advantageth it me, [how was that useful to me that I should expose myself to such perils] if the dead rise not? let us eat and drink; for to morrow we die. [If the dead are not resurrected; I'm wasting my time on preaching a lie. Let's party on then as this life is the only life there is.]

33 Be not deceived: evil communications corrupt good manners. [Don't be fooled, lies have a way of undoing the truth you have been given if you keep on listening to them. Others who were not apostles, had come to them and were preaching that there is no resurrection from the dead.]

34 Awake to righteousness, and sin not; for some have not the knowledge of God: I speak this to your shame. [Some among them were not obeying the truth they had received and were not putting forth effort to reduce the amount of sin in their lives and as a result, they did not understand the truth they had received from the apostles.]

35 But some man will say, **How are the dead raised up?** and

with what body do they come?

36 Thou fool, that which thou sowest is not quickened, except it die: [a seed must first be put into the ground before it comes alive; this represents symbolically men dying and being put in the ground]

37 And that which thou sowest, thou sowest not that body that shall be, but bare grain, it may chance of wheat, or of some other grain: [the grain that is sown or put in the ground doesn't look like the plant that will come from it; the flesh-and-blood physical bodies buried in the ground at death will be resurrected with a new and different body not resembling the one put in the ground as was the case with the seed put into the ground producing a plant that doesn't look like the seed.]

38 But God giveth it a body as it hath pleased him, and to every seed his own body.

39 All flesh is not the same flesh: but there is one kind of flesh of men, another flesh of beasts, another of fishes, and another of birds. [All bodies are not the same; our resurrected bodies will not be the same flesh-and-blood bodies that died and were put in the ground.]

There are also celestial bodies, and bodies terrestrial: but the glory of the celestial is one, and the glory of the terrestrial is another. [flesh-and-blood bodies have certain properties and appearance specific to them; celestial bodies also have their own characteristics but they are different from those of flesh-and-blood bodies]

41 There is one glory of the sun, and another glory of the moon, and another glory of the stars: for one star differeth from another star in glory. [Different types of bodies have different characteristics.]

42 So also is the resurrection of the dead. It is sown in corruption; it is raised in incorruption: [The flesh-and-blood bodies with which we were born are mortal and subject to corruption and decay at death becoming again a part of the dust of the ground from which it was formed; the body with which we will be raised will be immortal; no longer subject to

decay.]

43 It is sown in dishonour; it is raised in glory: it is sown in weakness; it is raised in power: [Our fleshly bodies go into the ground at death but will later be raised in glory i.e., immortal; whe it is buried or sown, it is weak and mortal when it is ressu-rected, it is immortal.]

44 It is sown a natural body; it is raised a spiritual body. There is a natural body, and there is a spiritual body. [When put in the ground it is a mortal, corruptible body and when it is raised it is a glorified, immortal spirit body.]

45 And so it is written, The first man Adam was made a living soul;[a mortal, flesh-and-blood, air breathing animal] the last Adam [Christ] was made a quickening spirit. [the means where-by we can be quickened or resurrected with a glorified and immortal spirit body.]

46 Howbeit that was not first which is spiritual, but that which is natural; and afterward that which is spiritual. [But first we are to have mortal, physical flesh-and-blood bodies and only after-wards, we are to have immortal, glorified spirit bodies.]

47 The first man [the first man Adam was formed of the dust of the earth] is of the earth, earthy: the second man [the second Adam] is the Lord from heaven. [Christ who came from heaven to make the salvation of mankind possible through a resurrec-tion from the dead.]

48 As is the earthy, such are they also that are earthy: and as is the heavenly, such are they also that are heavenly. [The earthy and the heavenly have their own different and distinct charac-teristics specific to each of them.]

49 And as we have borne the image of the earthy, we shall also bear the image of the heavenly. [As we have had mortal, flesh-and-blood bodies so will we also have immortal, glorified, spirit bodies.]

50 Now this I say, brethren, that flesh and blood cannot inherit the kingdom of God; neither doth corruption inherit incorrup-tion. [We cannot become part of the kingdom of God while alive in our flesh-and-blood bodies; and the bodies with which we will be raised will be different from those we now have; they

will not require the breathing of air, the drinking of water, etc. to maintain life.]

51 Behold, I shew you a mystery; We [(the Church of God that existed in Paul's day] shall not all sleep, [shall not all die naturally] but we shall all be changed, [we shall all become immortal spirit beings. The faithful Christian alive at the time of the Great White Throne Judgment will not die and then be resurrected to immortal spirit life. They will be transformed or changed into immortal spirit being without dying.]

52 In a moment, in the twinkling of an eye, at the last trump: for the trumpet shall sound, and the dead shall be raised incorruptible, and we shall be changed. [But, at the time of Christ's 2nd Coming, here is how the resurrection will occur: the dead in Christ will be raised incorruptible and the flesh-and-blood Christians who are then alive will be changed/transformed into immortal spirit beings.]

53 For this corruptible must put on incorruption, and this mortal must put on immortality.

54 So when this corruptible shall have put on incorruption, and this mortal shall have put on immortality, then shall be brought to pass the saying that is written, Death is swallowed up in victory. [After the resurrection, death will no longer have any power over those resurrected; they will be immortal beings.]

55 O death, where is thy sting? O grave, where is thy victory?

56 The sting of death is sin; and the strength of sin is the law. [Death entered the world because of Adam's sin and the death penalty for sin is unavoidable.]

57 But thanks be to God, which giveth us the victory through our Lord Jesus Christ. [Thank be to God, who has provided a way for us to escape the death penalty for sin i.e., the second death from which there is no possible resurrection, through Christ having become the perfect sacrifice for the sins of all mankind who repent and believe when called and remain faithful until the end of their natural lives.]

58 Therefore, my beloved brethren, be ye stedfast, unmoveable, always abounding in the work of the Lord, **forasmuch as**

ye know that your labour is not in vain in the Lord. [Therefore, speaking to the church members of his time and to us today, don't believe the lies of those that deny the resurrection; know that your obedience is not in vain; there will be a resurrection of the dead.]

The First Resurrection

I Cor'ns 15:16 For if the dead rise not, then is not Christ raised: [If there is no resurrection of the dead, Christ is still dead.]

17 And if Christ be not raised, your faith is vain; ye are yet in your sins. [If Christ is still dead, your belief in Him as your saviour is in vain, your sins have not been forgiven.]

18 Then **they also which are fallen asleep in Christ are perished.** [Also, those who died believing in Christ as their Saviour are lost; they will never be resurrected.]

19 If in this life only we have hope in Christ, we are of all men most miserable. [If it is only while alive as flesh-and-blood beings that we can have hope in Christ, then we are the most miserable of men as our faith is vain; there is no resurrection from the dead.]

20 But now is **Christ** risen from the dead, and [has] become **the firstfruits of them that slept.** [are dead] [Christ is the first flesh-and-blood human being to have died and been resurrected to life and is our proof that the resurrection from the dead is possible for human beings.]

21 For since by man [Adam's sin caused the first death to pass over all mankind; all became subject to the first death which is temporary] came death, by man [Christ was a man born of woman] came also the resurrection of the dead. [Christ was God in the flesh whose death paid the penalty for all the sins of mankind and made possible the resurrection from the dead.]

22 For **as in Adam all die, even so in Christ shall all be made alive.** [All of mankind, each in their own time order will go through a resurrection from the dead; the first death is temporary; not all mankind will be resurrected at the same time as explained in the next verses.]

23 But every man in his own order: Christ the firstfruits; [Christ

was the first to be resurrected] afterward they that are Christ's at his coming. [Then, those who died in Christ will be resurrected at the time of Christ's 2nd Coming.]

24 Then cometh the end, when he shall have delivered up the kingdom to God, even the Father; when he shall have put down all rule and all authority and power.

25 For he [Christ] must reign, till he hath put all enemies under his feet. [Until the nations have been finally and completely subjugated and brought to obedience; this will occur during the first part of the Millennium after the 2nd Coming of Christ.]

26 The last enemy that shall be destroyed is death.

For he hath put all things under his feet. But when he saith all things are put under him, it is manifest that he is excepted, which did put all things under him. [Christ will bring every power to submit to Him but Himself will not be subordinated to any power except that of God the Father.]

Rev 20:4 And I saw thrones, and they sat upon them, and judgment was given unto them: and I saw the souls of them that were beheaded for the witness of Jesus, and for the word of God, and which had not worshipped the beast, neither his image, neither had received his mark upon their foreheads, or in their hands; and they lived and reigned with Christ a thousand years.

Rev 20:5 But the rest of the dead [those who will not be a part of the 1st resurrection as they were never called] lived not again [were not resurrected; remained dead in the dust of the ground.] until the thousand years were finished. [Until the end of the Millennium which will last 1,000 years.] **This is the first resurrection.**

The Second Resurrection of the Last Great Day

This happens at the beginning of the Last Great Day. All those who lived since the time of Adam and Eve and who had never been called will be resurrected and given their first chance to be saved. They will all live for 100 years and at the end of that time, the Great White Throne Judgment will occur.

Isaiah 65:20 There shall be no more thence an infant of days,

nor an old man that hath not filled his days: for the child shall die **an hundred years old**; but the sinner being an hundred years old shall be accursed. [This is the verse from Isaiah which shows that in the 2nd resurrection, all will be given to live 100 years as an opportunity to live the truth they have received so they can be evaluated (judged) on how much they really want to obey God.]

The Third Resurrection — The Great White Throne Judgment

Rev. 20:11 And I saw a great white throne, and him [Christ] that sat on it, from whose face the earth and the heaven fled away; and there was found no place for them.

12 And I saw the dead, small and great, stand before God; and the books were opened: and another book was opened, which is the book of life: and the dead were judged out of those things which were written in the books, according to their works. [The extent to which they have put forth effort to apply the truth of God in their lives which in the 2nd resurrection are to last 100 years, the lifespan given man as stated in Isa 65:20.]

Rev 20:13 And the sea gave up the dead which were in it; and death and hell delivered up the dead which were in them: and they were judged every man according to their works. [Based on the extent to which they had grown in knowledge and understanding of the truth and in the grace of Christ.]

Rev 20:14 And death and hell were cast into the lake of fire. **This is the second death.** [All of mankind dies the first death because of the sin of Adam which is temporary and those refusing to obey God after having been given to know the truth, die the second death because of their own sins of disobedience; there is no resurrection possible from the 2nd death. Salvation, among many other things, is being saved from the 2nd death.]

The Second Death

Rev. 20: 19 And death and hell were cast into the lake of fire. This is the second death.

Psalms 115:17 The dead **praise not** the LORD, neither any that go down into silence.

The dead are in utter unconsciousness and know nothing, the same fate

befalls both men and beast, man is a being with animal life in the shape of God. Man can have a relationship with His maker because of the human spirit which God has placed in him. It gives the animal brain mind power and this mind power gives man the capacity to choose and for God to be able to communicate with man.

Man was created incomplete spiritually but physically complete; man was made to receive another spirit, the holy spirit of God the Father when being called and the holy spirit God the Word and Spokesman when chosen. These holy spirits of the God family enable the human mind to understand spiritual knowledge which is otherwise totally inaccessible to the human mind.

The second death is the death from which there is no possible resurrection and it is this second death that all those who have been given to know the truth and either refused to follow it or who for a time followed it and then turned away from it, will die.

Conclusion

Hopefully, this study will serve to make clearer in your mind what happens at the time of death and the different resurrections that are to occur in the future as God's master plan of salvation for mankind progresses towards its ultimate end.

